

Step 1 次の英文を、日本語に直しなさい。

1. I can play the violin.
2. You can jump very high.
3. She can speak English very well.
4. They can come to my house today.
5. I cannot swim very well.
6. He can't use the computer.
7. We can't go to the movies today.
8. Can you sing any English songs?
-Yes, I can. / No, I can't.
9. Can your mother drive a car?
-Yes, she can. / No, she can't.
10. Can Mike and Susan eat Japanese food?
-Yes, they can. / No, they can't.
11. Can you help me?
-Sure. / I'm sorry, but I can't.
12. Can you wash the dishes?
-All right. / Sorry, but I can't.
13. Can I sit here?
-Sure. / I'm sorry, but you can't.
14. Can I open this window?
-Of course. / Sorry, but you can't.

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語句

high : 高く、not...very : あまり...ない、

Step 2 () 内の語を並べ替えて読みなさい。

1. (can / I / play) the violin.
2. (can / jump / you) very high.
3. She (can / English / speak) very well.
4. They (to / come / can) my house today.
5. (cannot / I / swim) very well.
6. (can't / he / use) the computer.
7. We (go / can't / to) the movies today.
8. (sing / you / can) any English songs?
-Yes, I can. / No, I can't.
9. (drive / your mother / can) a car?
-Yes, she can. / No, she can't.
10. (Mike and Susan / can / eat) Japanese food?
-Yes, they can. / No, they can't.
11. (help / you / can) me?
-Sure. / I'm sorry, but I can't.
12. (you / can / wash) the dishes?
-All right. / Sorry, but I can't.
13. (I / can / sit) here?
-Sure. / I'm sorry, but you can't.
14. (open / I / can) this window?
-Of course. / Sorry, but you can't.

Lesson 16 の解説

<助動詞とは>

助動詞とは、動詞に新たなニュアンスを与える言葉です。助動詞には、can や will などがあり、それぞれ「～できる」「～するつもり」といった意味合いが加わります。

<can の文>

can は、動詞に「～できる」というニュアンスを与えます。助動詞を使った文では、動詞部分が「助動詞+動詞の原形」となります。

例 1) I can make curry and rice.

例 2) She can play the violin.

<否定文の作り方>

can を cannot とすると、「～できない」という否定文になります。通常は、cannot を can't と短縮します。

例 3) He can't cook very well.

例 4) I can't go shopping today.

<疑問文の作り方と答え方>

can を主語の前に出すと、「～できますか」という疑問文になります。

例 5) Can you drive a car? Yes, I can. / No, I can't.

<can を使ったその他の表現>

Can I ~? (～してもいいですか)、Can you ~? (～してくれませんか) という意味になります。

例 6) Can I go to the restroom? Sure. / Sorry, you can't.

例 7) Can you open the door? Of course. / Sorry, I can't.



Step 3 () 内の語を並べ替えなさい。

1. (can / I / play / the / violin).
2. (can / high / jump / very / you).
3. (can / English / she / speak / very) well.
4. (can / come / house / they / to my) today.
5. (cannot / I / swim / very / well).
6. (the / can't / computer / he / use).
7. (can't / go / the movies / to / we) today.
8. (any / can / English / sing / you) songs?
-Yes, I can. / No, I can't.
9. (a / can / drive / mother / your) car?
-Yes, she can. / No, she can't.
10. (can / eat / Japanese / Mike and / Susan) food?
-Yes, they can. / No, they can't.
11. (can / help / me / you)?
-Sure. / I'm sorry, but I can't.
12. (dishes / wash / the / can / you)?
-All right. / Sorry, but I can't.
13. (can / here / I / sit)?
-Sure. / I'm sorry, but you can't.
14. (window / open / this / I / can)?
-Of course. / Sorry, but you can't.

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