

## Lesson 28 の解説

### <動名詞とは>

動詞の ing 形は名詞となり、「～すること」という意味になります。

### <動名詞が動詞の目的語になる場合>

動詞の目的語は、名詞でなければなりません。

例 1) I like tennis.

名詞

例 2) I like playing the piano.

名詞

### 覚えよう

- |                            |             |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| 1. like -ing               | 1. ～するのが好き  |
| 2. enjoy -ing              | 2. ～して楽しむ   |
| 3. finish -ing             | 3. ～し終える    |
| 4. stop -ing               | 4. ～するのをやめる |
| 5. begin -ing / start -ing | 5. ～し始める    |
| 6. give up -ing            | 6. ～するのをやめる |
| 7. practice -ing           | 7. ～する練習をする |

### <動名詞が主語や補語になる場合>

文の主語や補語は、名詞でなければなりません。ただし、Lesson 25 でも述べたように、形容詞が補語になることもあります。

#### <主語の場合...>

例 3) Doing exercise is important.

名詞

#### <補語の場合...>

例 4) His job is driving a bus.

名詞

### <動名詞が前置詞の目的語になる場合>

前置詞の目的語は、名詞でなければなりません。

例 5) She is good at math.

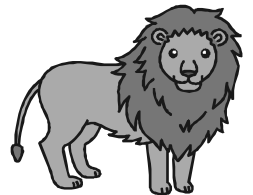
名詞

例 6) She is good at speaking English.

名詞

### さらに覚えよう

- |                           |                 |
|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. be good at -ing        | 1. ～するのが得意      |
| 2. How about -ing ...?    | 2. ～しませんか       |
| 3. without -ing           | 3. ～せずに         |
| 4. Thank you for -ing ... | 4. ～してくれてありがとう  |
| 5. before -ing            | 5. ～する前に        |
| 6. after -ing             | 6. ～した後に        |
| 7. look forward to -ing   | 7. ～するのを楽しみにする  |
| 8. be afraid of -ing      | 8. ～するのを恐れている   |
| 9. by -ing                | 9. ～することによって    |
| 10. be fond of -ing       | 10. ～するのが好き     |
| 11. be interested in -ing | 11. ～することに興味がある |



**Step 1** 次の英文を、日本語に直しなさい。

<目的語になる>

1. She likes baking cakes with her mother.
2. I enjoyed playing cards with my friends.
3. He finished doing his homework just now.
4. You should stop believing the rumor.
5. My mother began making dinner ten minutes ago.
6. My father gave up smoking three years ago.
7. She practiced playing the violin until midnight.

<主語になる>

8. Getting up early is good for your health.
9. Eating balanced meals is very important.

<補語になる>

10. His hobby is collecting foreign stamps.
11. My father's job is selling used cars.

<前置詞の目的語になる>

12. I went to school without eating breakfast.
13. Thank you for coming to my birthday party.
14. Brush your teeth before going to bed.
15. I'm looking forward to seeing you.

**語句**

bake : 焼く、play cards : トランプをする、just now : たった今、believe : 信じる、  
rumor : うわさ、midnight : 真夜中、health : 健康、balanced meals : バランスの取れた食事、foreign : 外国の、stamp : 切手、used : 中古の

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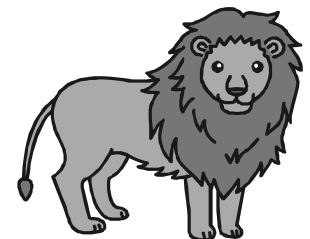
14 \_\_\_\_\_

15 \_\_\_\_\_

**Step 2** ( ) 内の語を並べ替えて読みなさい。

MEMO

1. She ( baking / cakes / likes ) with her mother.
2. I ( cards / enjoyed / playing ) with my friends.
3. He ( doing / finished / his homework ) just now.
4. You should ( believing / the rumor / stop ).
5. My mother ( began / dinner / making ) ten minutes ago.
6. My father ( gave / smoking / up ) three years ago.
7. She ( playing / practiced / the violin ) until midnight.
8. ( early / getting / up ) is good for your health.
9. ( balanced / eating / meals ) is very important.
10. His hobby is ( foreign / collecting / stamps ).
11. My father's job is ( cars / used / selling ).
12. I went to school ( breakfast / eating / without ).
13. ( coming / for / thank you ) to my birthday party.
14. Brush your teeth ( to / going / before ) bed.
15. I'm ( forward to / looking / seeing ) you.



**Step 3** ( ) 内の語を並べ替えなさい。

1. ( baking / cakes / her / likes / she / with ) mother.
2. ( cards / enjoyed / I / my / playing / with ) friends.
3. He ( doing / finished / his / homework / just / now ).
4. ( believing / rumor / should / stop / the / you ).
5. My mother ( ago / began / dinner / making / minutes / ten ).
6. My father ( ago / gave / smoking / three / up / years ).
7. She ( midnight / playing / practiced / the / until / violin ).
8. ( early / for / getting up / good / is / your ) health.
9. ( balanced / eating / important / is / meals / very ).
10. ( collecting / foreign / his / hobby / is / stamps ).
11. ( used cars / father's / is / job / my / selling ).
12. I ( breakfast / eating / school / to / went / without ).
13. ( birthday / coming / for / my / thank you / to ) party.
14. ( bed / before / brush / going / your teeth / to ).
15. ( forward / I'm / looking / seeing / to / you ).

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